

# INTRODUCING EVIDENCE

The introduction sets the scene, so the quote makes sense.

**Premise (Reason):** True friendship means standing by someone even in difficult times.

**Introduce the Evidence:** In *Charlotte's Web* by E.B. White, Charlotte the spider proves her loyalty to Wilbur the pig by coming up with a clever plan to save him from being slaughtered.

**Quote the Evidence:** She reassures Wilbur by saying, "You shall not die... I am going to save you."

**Justify (explain) the Evidence:** Charlotte's promise shows that she is a true friend who is willing to work hard and take risks to help Wilbur. Her loyalty is what makes their friendship so strong.

# ANOTHER EXAMPLE

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**Premise (Reason) Sentence:** Good friends make us feel happier and healthier.

**Introduce the Evidence:** According to the article “Why Friends Are Good for Your Health” from Harvard Health Publishing, friendships can have a direct impact on our emotional and physical health.

**Cite the Evidence:** The article states, “Strong friendships can lower stress levels, improve heart health, and even boost your immune system.”

**Explain the Evidence:** This supports the idea that friendships not only improve how we feel emotionally but also help our bodies stay healthy, making the connection between happiness and good friendships even stronger.

# SENTENCE STARTERS FOR INTRODUCING EVIDENCE

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## Evidence from Informational Articles

According to [Author] in [Article Title],

As stated in [Article Title],

The article [Article Title] explains that...

Research in [Article Title] shows that...

As [Source] suggests,

[Article Title] points out that...

## Evidence from Literature

In [Book Title] by [Author], [Character's Name] demonstrates [topic] when...

The author shows [topic] in [Book Title] when [Character's Name]...

In the story [Book Title], the character [Character's Name] experiences [topic] when...

A key moment in [Book Title] that illustrates [topic] is when...

The theme of [topic] is shown in [Book Title] when...